





Warning: Unauthorized Work



- If you are found working without authorization, <u>your SEVIS</u>
 <u>record may be terminated.</u>
- "Unauthorized work" is one of the most severe reasons to be terminated, and can impact any future visa applications to the US.
- When it comes to employment as an F1 student, always proceed with caution!

F-1 Employment 101



An F1 student can work...



ON CAMPUS

Does not require work authorization.

OFF CAMPUS

Does require work authorization.

You can only work 20hrs a week during the semester.



What about off-campus unpaid internships?



CPT: What is it?

- Temporary employment authorization for F-1 students
 - Approved on a semester basis!
 - Fall (Aug 22 -Dec 22) *part time only*
 - Spring (Jan 7- May 15)*part time only*
 - Vacation: Summer (May 16 Aug 21) | Winter (Dec 23 Jan 6) *full-time okay*
- Must be integral to your program of study
- Allows off-campus work during your program
- Requires prior authorization from OIS

Types of CPT

Required CPT

- Mandatory part of degree program
- e.g., co-op/internship/practicum listed in curriculum

Non-Required CPT

- Not required but still integral to coursework
- Tied to a specific course that must be part of your major program

Non-Required CPT?

Example: Ana the Art History Major

- There is no internship requirement for Art History
- Ana is taking a course on museum history this Fall (MUS101).
- She applies for and gets an internship with the Smithsonian.
- She can link her internship responsibilities to what she's learning in the course.

She can apply for Non-Required CPT

What about online courses? Do they qualify for NR CPT?



Can one course be used for multiple CPT applications?

Course Registration & Non-Required CPT

During the Fall and Spring semester, you must **be enrolled** in the course during the same semester that you will complete the off-campus training.

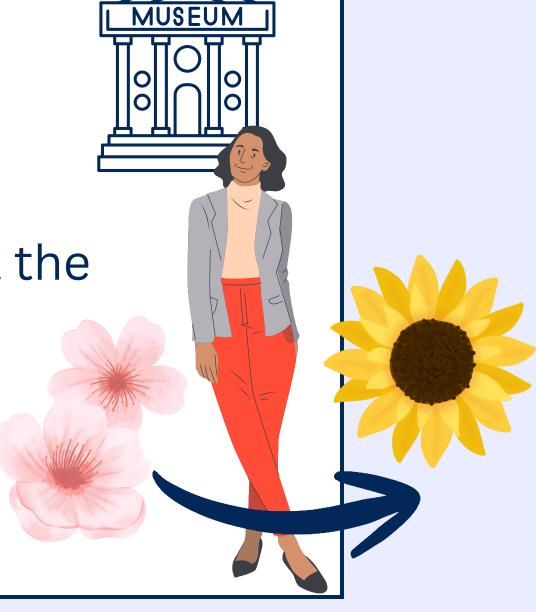
During vacation periods (Winter and Summer), you can use a course that you were enrolled in during the previous semester, or will enroll in the following semester.



Non-Required CPT?

Example: Ana the Art History Major

- Ana takes MUS101 is Spring 2016
- She uses MUS101 for CPT for Spring 2026
- Her manager offers to extend her internship at the Smithsonian over the summer.
- She uses MUS101 for CPT for Summer 2026



Eligibility for CPT

- Must have been enrolled full-time for at least one academic year
- Must be in valid F-1 status
- Must have a job or internship offer related to your major
- Must enroll in a CPT-related course (e.g., internship course or practicum)

Feature	CPT ()	OPT
When	During program	After completion
Requires job offer	Yes	No
Course enrollment	Yes	No
Authorization	By OIS only	By USCIS (takes longer)

Timeline for CPT Authorization

- Secure job/internship offer
- Make sure it aligns with a course or program requirement
- Submit CPT request form & offer letter at least 2 weeks before your start date.
- OIS reviews and issues new I-20 with CPT authorization
- You cannot begin work until CPT is approved.

What happens if I start work before receiving a CPT 1-20?



Application Documents

- Job offer letter (on company letterhead) including:
 - Start and end dates
 - Hours per week
 - Location
 - Payment
- CPT request form
 - Second page is signed by your academic advisor
 - Third page is signed by your course professor (non-required CPT only)
 - Fourth page is signed by Career Services

Restrictions

- Part-time CPT: Max 20 hours/week during semester
- Full-time CPT: Over 20 hours/week (summer only)
- 12+ months of full-time CPT makes you ineligible for OPT
- Must work only within approved dates and for the approved employer

Maintaining Status on CPT

- Continue full-time enrollment (unless in last semester with reduced course load)
- Do not exceed authorized work hours
- Update OIS if there are any changes to job, employer, or CPT dates
- Must not drop the course that was used for CPT authorization

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